# TOKORO LAB.

# [Resource Circulation, Separation-Concentration **Powder Processing**



Endowed Research Unit for Non-ferrous Metal Resource Recovery Engineering (JX Metals Endowed Unit)

**Environmental Resource Processing Engineering** 

http://www.metals-recycling.iis.u-tokyo.ac.jp/chiharutokoro.html http://www.tokoro.env.waseda.ac.jp/

#### **Technologies for Resource Circulation / Environmental Restoration**

Valorization of the urban mine resources and refractory ores by advanced technologies for solid separation and concentration.



Physical separation **Smelting** Refining High-purity metal

Technologies for separating and concentrating solids to determine overall process efficiency

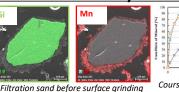


### **Special Grinding Technologies for Separation of Solids**

### Soil Remediation by surface grinding





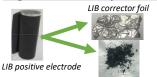


Course fraction reusable as

Increase of SiO<sub>2</sub> exposure by removal of surface Mn

Concentration of Mn into a fine particle fraction

# High-selective separation by novel electric pulsed charge



Selective separation and peeling at interface by control of voltage, current, resistance and discharge path in electric pulsed charge

Creating a new recycling loop

LIB positive electrode particles

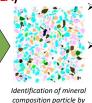
#### Solid analysis to investigate the mineral separation

#### Mineral Liberation Analyzer (MLA)





Characteristic X-ray spectra of particles



Identification of the mineral phases

Quantification of liberation degree and weight ratio of each mineral

## Control of minerals separation by microwave irradiation

Selective liberation of mineral phases by heat

a. crack formation at phase boundaries due to different thermal expansion

b. selective change of surface properties



#### Optimization of grinding operations by simulations

Analysis of substrate and fluid behavior in the crusher



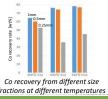
Estimation of grinding performances by analysis of collisions between stirrer and substrate

Possible elucidation of stirring and granulation mechanisms

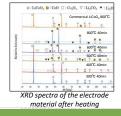
#### Pretreatment Operations for Improving the Solid Separation

#### Recovery of Co from Li-Ion batteries by slow heating

Process analysis to improve the recovery of valuable metals from Li-ion batteries (LIB)

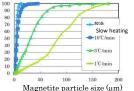






#### Recovery of magnetite by slow-cooling crystallization Study of the separation of magnetite from an amorphous phase slag via

smooth-cooling crystallization and magnetic separation



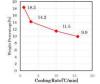
Calcination of

MgCO<sub>3</sub> to MgO

and quenching

to suppress

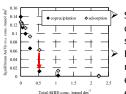
crystallization



Magnetite particle size and precipitation rate increased by decreasing the cooling rate

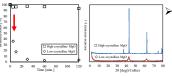
#### **Advanced Technologies for Environment Remediation**

#### As removal by surface precipitation



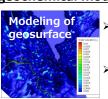
Study and optimization of surface precipitation Removal and recovery of inorganic elements in high efficiency

#### Removal enhancement by amorphization



> Enhancement of boron removal

### Process optimization by combination of geochemical modeling and fluid analysis



- Creation of ground model from terrain data and reproduction of the dynamic shape water bodies
- Prediction of concentration profiles by considering chemical equilibria

