How do we process the information that comes from outside of our bodies?

Stimuli that come from outside of our bodies such as light, sound, and pathogens are processed at biological membranes (cell membranes) into chemical or electrical signals by membrane proteins and peptides. Therefore, biological membranes are the information trafficking hub for five senses, immunity and brain functions. Our lab is developing various tools to study these membrane functions. In a long term, based on these tools we want to understand fundamental biological questions such as how our body fights against bacteria and contribute to the drug development.

**Electrical circuit of human bodies**

Ion channel, antimicrobial peptide, and ionophore control the stream of ions and design the electrical circuit of human bodies. We are developing electrophysiological tools to study these movement of ions.

**Nanostructures made by lipid self-assembly**

**Mechanobiology of membranes**

What is the mechanics of biomolecules inside membranes? To answer this question, we study the interaction between membranes and proteins by combining atomic force microscopy and mechanochromic polymers.

**Antimicrobial peptide cooperativity**

Antimicrobial peptides that generate a superpower by mixing have a potential for the next generation antibiotics.